

# Legal Guide by Eg-AM Law Firm

# **Family Law**

#### **Divorce Process**

- 1. File the Divorce Petition Initiate the legal process.
- 2. Request Temporary Court Orders Address custody, support, or protection needs.
- 3. Negotiate a Settlement Resolve issues amicably, if possible.
- 4. Go to Trial (If Necessary) Proceed to court if no agreement is reached.
- 5. Finalize the Judgment Obtain the final divorce decree.
- 6. Legal Separation If applicable, establish legal separation terms.

#### **Child Custody Determination**

Courts determine custody based on the child's best interests. Temporary orders for custody, child support, and spousal support can be requested when filing for divorce.

#### **Child Support Rights**

- Child support is granted to the legal guardian post-divorce.
- If the mother is the court-recognized guardian, she has the right to claim child support.
- Courts regulate spending and may require receipts for alimony usage.

### **Criminal Law**

#### What to Do If Arrested

- Remain Silent Do not provide statements without legal representation.
- Hire an Attorney A competent lawyer is crucial to protecting your rights.

#### **Expunging a Criminal Record**

Visit the nearest police station and apply for record expungement.

# **Business Law**

#### **Choosing a Business Entity**

#### **Options include:**

- Corporations (Joint Stock, Limited by Shares, Limited Liability Companies) under Law No. 72 of 2017 or Law No. 159 of 1981.
- Partnerships (General & Limited) under Law No. 72 of 2017.
- Sole Proprietorships & Single-Member Companies under Law No. 72 of 2017.

#### **Company Formation Services by Eg-AM Law**

#### We assist clients with:

- ✓ Drafting & documenting incorporation contracts
- Securing a certified commercial register certificate
- Providing commercial & tax registration documents
- Preparing company's foundational legal documents
- Issuing incorporation notices
- Obtaining trade name clearance

#### **Protecting Your Business from Legal Risks**

- Ensure compliance with laws and tax regulations.
- File annual tax returns promptly.

### **Real Estate Law**

#### Do I Need a Lawyer for Property Transactions?

Yes, a lawyer can conduct due diligence on ownership and legal standing.

#### **Tenant & Landlord Rights**

#### **Tenant Rights**

- Live in a safe and well-maintained property.
- Have the security deposit returned (if lease terms are met).
- Challenge unfair charges.
- Know the landlord's identity.
- Live undisturbed and have protection from unfair eviction.
- Receive an energy performance certificate.
- Have a written lease if renting for over three years.

#### **Landlord Rights**

- Rental Income Demand rent payments as per the lease agreement.
- Eviction Issue eviction notices if the tenant violates lease terms, as per Articles 25 & 26.

# **General Legal FAQs**

### 1. Verifying a Lawyer's Credentials in Egypt

Check the Egyptian Bar Association directory for licensed lawyers.

#### 2. Cost of Hiring a Lawyer in Egypt

Fees vary by case complexity, lawyer experience, and case duration. Discuss fees upfront.

#### 3. Legal Aid Availability

Legal aid programs exist but vary in scope. Contact NGOs or the Bar Association for assistance.

#### 4. What to Expect in Your First Meeting with a Lawyer

- Discuss your case details.
- Receive an overview of potential legal strategies.
- Understand fee structures.

#### 5. Legal Protections for Expatriates in Egypt

Expats have rights concerning residency and employment. Consult a lawyer for case-specific guidance.

### 6. Duration of Legal Processes in Egypt

Timelines depend on case type, court schedules, and procedural complexities.

#### 7. Changing Your Lawyer

Yes, you can change legal representation. Check your contract for terms.

#### 8. Property Dispute Resolution

Handled in civil courts. Legal advice is essential for navigating land ownership laws.

#### 9. Languages Spoken by Egyptian Lawyers

Most lawyers speak Arabic, with many offering English-language services. Confirm during the initial consultation.

#### 10. Public Access to Court Proceedings

Most hearings are public, but some may be restricted based on case specifics.

## **Additional Resources**

- Egyptian Bar Association Lawyer referrals & legal resources.
- Ministry of Justice Official legal information.
- Embassies & Consulates Support for expatriates.

**Egyptian Government Portal** 

**Ministry of Trade & Industry** 

**Ministry of Electricity & Renewable Energy** 

**Egyptian Commercial Services** 

**Industrial Modernization Centre** 

**Industrial Development Authority** 

**COMESA Regional Investment Agency (RIA)** 

**Fekretak Sherketak** 

# **Next Steps for Legal Assistance**

- 1. Define Your Legal Needs Understand your case.
- 2. Research Lawyers Verify credentials and experience.
- 3. Schedule Consultations Ask about legal strategies and fees.
- 4. Prepare Documents Organize relevant paperwork.
- 5. Understand Legal Agreements Review contracts before hiring legal services.

# For personalized legal support, contact Eg-AM Law today!



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